



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования  
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЕТРАЖИЦКАЯ

Имя: АЛИСА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





## Вариант 2.

### Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
- 4.

### Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion. / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

### Task 1. c.

1. It would mean that being driven by passion is the author's unique ability, which must be severely learned by others.
2. It would mean that this drive is still alive and the author is willing to share it with the others.
3. Speaker's choices contributed to inspiration by





stressing on genuine experiences and emotions.

## Task 2.

- 1) I would change my perspective towards rest. Simply ~~be~~ to become more anchored <sup>within</sup> ~~in~~ the peace of nature. And by "unplugging" find more space inside for an impactful work ~~flow~~. This ~~includes~~ <sup>My goal is</sup> ~~being away~~ from ~~vague ideas and daily challenges~~ to stay present with ~~the~~ richness of life.
- 2) My family is my own precious world. Our relationships is what helps me to stay afloat. Any project starts with thinking: ~~How~~ how it will make their life holistically better? ~~Doing~~ Every decision is governed by this graceful love.
- 3) The key in parenting is freedom. To learn and ~~discover~~, to speak and communicate with the world. I want them to find their own way to continue ~~the path of~~ constructing a future in the light of curiosity towards ~~everything~~ ~~to~~ yet to be unraveled.
- 4) Sustainability ~~is what~~ represents our desire to move forward while ~~holding on~~ believing in the power of ~~nature and our habitats~~. This integrity leads to fulfill our need to stay united. So I put this philosophy to the top as ~~thinking about~~ <sup>for</sup> maintaining such life ~~sanity~~ <sup>the</sup> life everywhere.





5. In the moments of negativity I hold onto a place star of my lifelong reasons for resilience. It's about accepting, analyzing and moving to the next stage. This is the only way to be an achiever in life.

6. Listen, every contribution is not to be missed. Question yourself and find answers, deliver your unique experience and forget about the time. Follow your passion and act now. Someone needs your ~~help~~ ideas.

### Task 3.

1. Unless <sup>productivity</sup> organizational ~~conflicting~~ priorities are resolved, organizational ~~conflicting~~ will decrease significantly.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern ~~work~~ workplace.

- Communication is placed as the subject to stress its important impact and that is prevalent in the modern workplace, not the ~~id~~ individual.

3. There is a global shift occurring toward in societal values toward sustainability.

- "There is" in the beginning shows <sup>that</sup> the ~~action~~ situation is happening in our days

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

- The infinitive "to thrive" used there to show the result





of the other concept and to highlight it. It must inspire for an action.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

- Second conditional is used there. It focuses on the ~~x~~ imaginative situation in the future, which turned out ~~reversingly~~ to be opposite in the present.

#### Task 4

1) C. Neil has realised his devastated state of living only after being unemployed for six months.

2) C. It's hard to understand Maggie's emotions. She can throw a tantrum without any logical reasons.

3) D. I was threatened by my neighbour that our ~~disputes about property issues~~ ~~on~~ ~~with~~ with personal possession will continue in the court.

4) B. ~~The day was~~ It was pouring down without any breaks for the whole day.

5) C. If you have every main ingredient from the list, you can not think about anything else.

6) A. It's ~~another~~ again the time when Tara is going ~~on~~ ~~to~~ a trip, as she can't sit in one place, and now her destination is India.

7) C. When ~~you~~ the Ralph's looming finish of his career





slipped off your tongue, you probably made him nervous.

8) B. Being captured in ~~the~~ a nursing home ~~re~~ for six months made ~~Simon's~~ recovery more desired, as he ~~is~~ made it finally out.

9) C. Because of the ~~to~~ ~~draming~~ economy, people ~~are~~ steel clear away from ~~the~~ taking risks and building their own start-ups.

10) D. If there are any <sup>updates in</sup> ~~additions~~ to the examination process, you will be notified and ~~updated~~.

### Task 5.

1. C

2. B

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. K

8. ~~D~~ I

9. ~~K~~ G

10. F

### Extracts analysis:

1) Scientific article. The aim of this genre is to conduct either the process of current researches or their results. This extract is for other scientist in the technological field or any other people interested in





scientific updates. 3) There is no links to personification, everything is objective. The extract is full of words like "analyze, model, data" <sup>which</sup> are specific for the field. 4

2) Political speech. 1. The aim is to ~~establish~~ connect political authorities with the nation and to make important decisions. 2. For civil people, other authorities. 3. Brings the sense of inspiration, for action. ("We must act now")

3) Business news. 1. The aim is to share information for companies in order to update them on current impact on economics. 2. For companies, self-employed people, start-ups owners. 3. ~~Lots of numbers~~, connection to real results and numbers, mentioning of "stock market" and "industries".

4) Crime Thriller Novel. 1. The aim is to derive feelings to the reader, engage readers into the story, create dark atmosphere. 2. For people, who are interested in reading, or for other writers. 3. Words like "darkness", "murders" create the atmosphere. Actions bring readers closely to the narration. ("lurked, waiting...")

5) Instruction manual. 1. The aim is to give structured information for ~~any~~ any particular product, so to use it in a right way. 2. For customers who bought the product. 3. Clear actionable steps with the usage of infinitives (without "to"). It is also possible with "then...".

6) Spoken anecdote. 1. The aim is to make another person





laugh. 2. For friends, for anyone with whom you have a close ~~rela~~ or informal relationships. 3. Using present tenses, usually Present Continuous. Describes an imaginable situation, not likely to be true. Specific words: "image, out of nowhere". Also characterized with the usage of exclamation mark.

## Task 6

1) Sentence 4. This is a fallacy, as it claims drivers ~~only~~ <sup>care only</sup> about their convenience, whereas they follow rules and therefore think about the peacefulness of other drivers and pedestrians.

Improved: ~~Re~~ Although people who drive in city centres responsible for avoiding accidents, ~~and not if~~ there are still cases when they disturb other convenience.

2) Sentence 5. ~~It claims~~ This is a fallacy, as it claims that pollution will be stopped just by banning cars, whereas it is not the only reason for pollution.

Improved: Therefore, banning cars would contribute to the improvement of ecology and make cities cleaner.

3) Sent. 7. This is a fallacy, as it claims the achievement of absolute safety, when there are lots of other cases of ~~break~~ violence in the cities.

Improved: If cars were banned, there would be less road accidents, ensuring a safer life for pedestrians and cyclists.

4) Sentence 9. This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly lead to a better city





life, when there are problems occurring with housing and itself and infrastructure.

Improved: As a result, banning cars would make life in cities ~~quite~~ more peaceful and quieter.

5) Sentence 11. It is a fallacy, as it claims this is the best way ~~to~~ forward to cities, but no drawbacks of it were not mentioned.

Improved: While some may oppose the ban, it is a great way to achieve a way forward for cities.

